### SAULT COLLEGE OF APPLIED ARTS AND TECHNOLOGY

### SAULT STE. MARIE, ONTARIO



### COURSE OUTLINE

COURSE TITLE:	Problem Solving & Decision Making				
CODE NO. :	BUS231	SEMESTER:	4		
PROGRAM:	Business				
AUTHOR:	Marcel VanLandeghem				
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### I. COURSE DESCRIPTION:

Problem Solving and Decision Making are viewed as integral components of the Strategic Management Process. This course will integrate concepts and theories studied throughout the Business Diploma program. Students will learn to develop planning, problem solving, and decision making skills. The intent of this course is to give the student the opportunity to gain managerial problem solving and decision making skills by including a variety of case study exercises and assignments.

### II. LEARNING OUTCOMES AND ELEMENTS OF PERFORMANCE

Upon successful completion of this course, the student will demonstrate the ability to:

# 1. Provide details of the management process and the primary functions of management as they pertain to problem solving and decision making.

### Potential Elements of Performance:

- Explain what managers do in relation to other workers.
- Write an appropriate definition of management.
- Discuss each of the four primary functions of management.
- Distinguish between vertical and Horizontal co-ordination.
- Outline the sources of power.
- Briefly review leadership theories.
- Identify barriers to effective communication and how to overcome them.
- Explain the major terminology in this section.

# 2. Identify and explain various strategies some major companies have used in search of excellence.

### Potential Elements of Performance:

- Discuss the role of values in achieving success.
- Outline the differences between old and new techniques of managers.
- Explain how do the new and old techniques impact the problem solving and decision making process.
- Describe how people (employees, customers, suppliers, etc.) are treated in successful organizations.
- Name and explain eight basic practices that are characteristic of successfully managed companies.
- Explain the major terminology in this section.

3. Provide a definition for problems and be able to use processes to identify and deal with various problems through the decision making process.

### Potential Elements of Performance:

- Explain when many managers make decisions and when they should be making decisions.
- Outline the two meanings of problems for the decision making process.
- Briefly discuss the blended characteristics of problems.
- Explain four major types of problems.
- Discuss the importance of properly identifying and describing problems.
- Outline how a person's and an organization's values, perceptions, role, etc. impact on identifying and describing problems.
- Explain the significant role information plays in the problem solving and decision making processes.
- Explain the major terminology in this section.

# 4. Discuss the flows of information in a poorly operated Organization and a successful organization.

### Potential Elements of Performance:

- Explain why managers are often referred to as information workers.
- Discuss the sources managers use to obtain information.
- Outline why people withhold information.
- Explain what managers must do to overcome the withholding of information.
- Outline how values, corporate cultures, systems, structures, and mission statements impact the flow of information.
- Detail the process of active listening.
- Explain the cardinal rule of information.
- Explain the major terminology in this section.

# 5. Examine corporate culture and organizational values and how they affect problem solving and decision making.

Potential Elements of Performance:

- Explain corporate culture and its functions.
- Define values and their impact on organizations.
- Outline the five areas that are affected and how they are affected by organizational values.
- Explain the major terminology in this section.

# 6. Detail the Case Analysis process in problem solving and decision making.

### Potential Elements of Performance:

- Discuss the case analysis methods.
- Outline what significance there is to using case analysis as a learning tool in a classroom setting.
- Detail the steps involved in the case analysis process.
- Explain the characteristics of effective decisions.
- Discuss, in detail, the steps required in decision making.
- Explain the major terminology in this section.

### 7. Discuss the characteristics of teams, their activities and their states.

### Potential Elements of Performance:

- Name five common characteristics of teams.
- List the qualities of the most successful teams.
- Outline the three core activities of an effective team.
- Explain, in detail, the stages of team development.
- Discuss the role of the leader in each of the stages of development.
- Explain the major terminology in this section.

# 8. Engage in the case analysis process by completing one or more cases.

# Elements of Performance:

- Read the case to get a general idea of the subject.
- Identify the key issues in the case.
- Determine the symptoms and root cause(s) in the case.
- Develop alternatives for a possible solution.
- Evaluate the alternatives with certain criteria.
- Choose an alternative(s) and explain it was chosen an others discarded.
- Implementation of the chosen alternative(s).
- Write the completed case study in an appropriate format.
- Present and defend the case analysis.
- Asking and answering appropriate and relevant questions concerning the various cases presented.
- Explain the major terminology in this section.

# IV. RESOURCE MATERIALS

- 1. Text: Strategic Management Creating Competitive Advantages ISBN 10: 0-07-092291-8
- 2. Other appropriate material from instructor and Internet Resources.

### V. Evaluation Process/Grading System

Students will be evaluated on the following basis:

٠	Quizzes	30%
٠	Assignments	30%
٠	Final Test (semester work)	25%
٠	Case Presentation	15%
	TOTAL	100%

### <u>TESTS</u>

Multiple choice (or other objective type questions) may be used to complement and extend the test areas. Dates of tests will be announced approximately one week in advance. <u>Students are required to write all tests and quizzes as</u> <u>scheduled.</u>

### THERE WILL BE NO RE-WRITES OF INDIVIDUAL TESTS!!!!

# Students must meet the following requirements to complete this course successfully:

- 1. Must complete, in a fashion acceptable to the professor, all projects and assignments.
- 2. Must write the tests and the final exam. If a student misses a test or the final exam and has not made appropriate arrangements as outlined below, he/she will receive a mark of zero for that test/exam.
- **3.** Must have an overall mark of 50%. This mark includes all work in the semester.

The following semester grades will be assigned to students in postsecondary courses

<u>Grade</u>	Definition	Grade Point <u>Equivalent</u>
A+	90 – 100%	4.00
А	80 – 89%	4.00
В	70 – 79%	3.00
С	60 – 69%	2.00
D	50 – 59%	1.00
F (Fail)	49% or below	0.00
CR (Credit)	Credit for diploma requirements has	
-	been awarded.	
S	Satisfactory achievement in field/ clinical	
	placement or non-graded subject areas.	
U	Unsatisfactory achievement in	
	field/clinical placement or non-graded	
V	subject area.	
Х	A temporary grade limited to situations	
	with extenuating circumstances giving a	
	student additional time to complete the	
	requirements for a course. An X grade will be assigned at the professor's	
	discretion.	
NR	Grade not reported to Registrar's office.	
W	Student has withdrawn from the course	
* *	without academic penalty.	

Even though 50% is considered a passing mark for each subject, students require a minimum GPA of 2.0 to succeed in the program and graduate.

### VI Special Notes

### Course Outline Amendments:

The professor reserves the right to change the information contained in this course outline depending on the needs of the learner and the availability of resources.

### Retention of Course Outlines:

It is the responsibility of the student to retain all course outlines for possible future use in acquiring advanced standing at other postsecondary institutions.

### Prior Learning Assessment:

Students who wish to apply for advance credit transfer (advanced standing) should obtain an Application for Advance Credit from the program coordinator (or the course coordinator regarding a general education transfer request) or academic assistant. Students will be required to provide an unofficial transcript and course outline related to the course in question. Please refer to the Student Academic Calendar of Events for the deadline date by which application must be made for advance standing.

Credit for prior learning will also be given upon successful completion of a challenge exam or portfolio.

Substitute course information is available in the Registrar's office.

#### Disability Services:

If you are a student with a disability (e.g. physical limitations, visual impairments, hearing impairments, or learning disabilities), you are encouraged to discuss required accommodations with your professor and/or the Disability Services office. Visit Room E1101 or call Extension 2703 so that support services can be arranged for you.

### Communication:

The College considers **WebCT/LMS** as the primary channel of communication for each course. Regularly checking this software platform is critical as it will keep you directly connected with faculty and current course information. Success in this course may be directly related to your willingness to take advantage of the **Learning Management System** communication tool.

### Plagiarism:

Students should refer to the definition of "academic dishonesty" in *Student Code of Conduct.* A professor/instructor may assign a sanction as defined below, or make recommendations to the Academic Chair for disposition of the matter. The professor/instructor may (i) issue a verbal reprimand, (ii) make an assignment of a lower grade with explanation, (iii) require additional academic assignments and issue a lower grade upon completion to the maximum grade "C", (iv) make an automatic assignment of a failing grade, (v) recommend to the Chair dismissal from the course with the assignment of a failing grade. In order to protect students from inadvertent plagiarism, to protect the copyright of the material referenced, and to credit the author of the material, it is the policy of the department to employ a documentation format for referencing source material.

### Student Portal:

The Sault College portal allows you to view all your student information in one place. **mysaultcollege** gives you personalized access to online resources seven days a week from your home or school computer. Single log-in access allows you to see your personal and financial information, timetable, grades, records of achievement, unofficial transcript, and outstanding obligations. Announcements, news, the academic calendar of events, class cancellations, your learning management system (LMS), and much more are also accessible through the student portal. Go to <u>https://my.saultcollege.ca</u>.

### Electronic Devices in the Classroom:

Students who wish to use electronic devices in the classroom will seek permission of the faculty member before proceeding to record instruction. With the exception of issues related to accommodations of disability, the decision to approve or refuse the request is the responsibility of the faculty member. Recorded classroom instruction will be used only for personal use and will not be used for any other purpose. Recorded classroom instruction will be destroyed at the end of the course. To ensure this, the student is required to return all copies of recorded material to the faculty member by the last day of class in the semester. Where the use of an electronic device has been approved, the student agrees that materials recorded are for his/her use only, are not for distribution, and are the sole property of the College.

### Attendance:

Sault College is committed to student success. There is a direct correlation between academic performance and class attendance; therefore, for the benefit of all its constituents, all students are encouraged to attend all of their scheduled learning and evaluation sessions. This implies arriving on time and remaining for the duration of the scheduled session.

### Tuition Default:

Students who have defaulted on the payment of tuition (tuition has not been paid in full, payments were not deferred or payment plan not honoured) as of the first week of *March* will be removed from placement and clinical activities. This may result in loss of mandatory hours or incomplete course work. Sault College will not be responsible for incomplete hours or outcomes that are not achieved or any other academic requirement not met as of the result of tuition default. Students are encouraged to communicate with Financial Services with regard to the status of their tuition prior to this deadline to ensure that their financial status does not interfere with academic progress.

### Missed Tests/Exam:

If a student is not able to write a test/exam as scheduled, for medical reasons or some other emergency, that student is asked to contact the professor **prior** to the test/exam and provide an explanation which is acceptable to the professor. (Medical certificates or other appropriate proof **may** be required.) Following the student's return to the college, he/she must request, in writing, to write a makeup for the missed test/exam. This request will be in proper letter form (typed), hard copy, and (no e-mail) and must outline the reasons for requesting special consideration. Making such a request does not guarantee that the student will receive permission to make up for the missed test/exam. Such requests must be made within one week of the student's return to the college.

The professor will consider the request, and if permission is granted, the test/exam will be given at the end of the semester, or at some other time at the professor's convenience. This will allow time for the student to prepare for the test without missing important work and to provide time for the professor to prepare a new test.

In considering the request, the professor will take a number of factors into consideration. These will include, but not limited to, the student's attendance and participation in class, completion of other tests, quizzes, and assignments as scheduled and the professor's judgment as to the student's potential success.

### In all other cases, the student will receive a mark of zero for that test.

### Attendance:

Students are expected to attend all scheduled classes. Attendance will be taken for each class on a sign in basis starting shortly after the semester begins. Students will be advised when the process is to begin. <u>Students must sign</u> <u>only themselves in!!</u> Signing for another student, whether the other student is present or not, will be tantamount to academic dishonesty. Students are advised to read the Students' Rights and Responsibilities for the consequences of academic dishonesty. While students are expected to attend all classes, it is understood that circumstances beyond their control may prevent them from doing so. Students who find themselves in this category should treat the classes as a job and take action accordingly.

# In all cases, attendance of less than 80% of the scheduled classes is not acceptable and students will forfeit their marks for attendance.

The professor will use attendance in considering student requests for special consideration in writing missed tests, submitting late assignments, etc.

All assignments, projects, questions, etc. must be submitted to the professor at the beginning of class on the due date. Once the class starts, any assignment, etc. which has not been submitted will be considered late. If no class is scheduled on the due date, students are required to deliver the assignments, etc. to the professor's office, by the deadline time. Assignments, etc. may be submitted in advance; normally assignments, etc. will not be accepted after the stated deadline. If a student wishes consideration for a late submission, he/she must make this request in a formal typed letter, (hard copy) providing an explanation. If the assignment is accepted late, a penalty will be assessed. Assignments, etc. will not be accepted late once those which have been submitted on time have been graded and returned to students.

It is the student's responsibility to ensure that the professor gets his/her completed assignment, etc. Do not place the assignment in the Professor's mailbox. In such cases the assignment will not be considered submitted until the professor picks up his mail.

### Assistance is Always Available:

IT WILL BE TO THE STUDENTS' ADVANTAGE TO HAVE QUESTIONS, CONCERNS, OR PROBLEMS RELATED TO THIS COURSE RESOLVED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. IF YOU REQUIRE ASSISTANCE, HAVE PROBLEMS OR CONCERNS, SEE YOUR PROFESSOR. HE WILL BE MORE THAN HAPPY TO HELP!!

Review classes will be held as deemed necessary by the professor. Tutorials held outside of class time may also be arranged at the mutual convenience of the students and the professor. These may be held during the week or on the weekends. These review classes and tutorials are not to be used as an opportunity to miss regularly scheduled classes.

Students are urged to ask questions and to participate in, and contribute to, the class discussion. Students are also encouraged to read newspapers, magazines, etc. and to tune in to radio and television newscasts for business news. This will make the subject more understandable, interesting, and practical. It will provide students the opportunity to better apply the theory and to enhance his/her opportunity for success in this course.

# PLEASE KEEP IN MIND THAT STUDENTS WILL ONLY GET OUT OF THIS COURSE WHAT THEY PUT INTO IT.

### Classroom Decorum:

Students will respect the diversity and the dignity of those in the classroom. Students will respect the professor's right and duty to teach and students' right to learn without interference. Students who cause any interference with the objectives of the class will be given a verbal warning on the first occasion. If such behaviour continues, the student will be asked to leave the classroom and will not be permitted to return until he/she commits in writing, typed, (a formal letter) that he/she will conduct themselves appropriately in the classroom. This letter will be addressed to the professor

If a student is asked to leave the classroom a second time, he/she must make an appointment with the Dean who will decide if the student will be permitted to return to class. At that time a copy of the above letter will be submitted to the Dean.

In the event that a student is asked to leave the classroom a third time, he/she will not be permitted back to the classroom for the rest of the semester. The Dean will also decide if any other action needs to be taken.

Students attending this class do so to study Business Problem Solving and Decision Making. Therefore, no other activity will be permitted. Student's who wish to engage in other activities will be asked to leave the classroom, as described above.

Other inappropriate behaviour includes, but not limited to, sleeping in class, or appearing to be sleeping in class, putting feet (foot) on the furniture, writing on the furniture, talking or otherwise communicating in private conversations, etc.

Drinks such as coffee, tea, water, pop, and juices will be permitted in the classroom but not in labs. If a student spills a drink he/she must clean up the mess. This must be accomplished without disturbing the class.

No food (of any type) is permitted in the classroom. This includes during the class, before the class, and during breaks.

Do not leave garbage or other materials behind when you leave the classroom. If the material is garbage, place it in the garbage container as you exit the room. If the container is full, place the item neatly next to the container.

Note...

It is the professor's intention to maintain proper classroom decorum at all times in order to provide the best possible learning and teaching environment.